# The Four Horsemen Of The Apocalypse

The four quizzes below refer to the four areas in which Marriages, and relationships fail. It has been taken from "Why Marriages Succeed Or Fail' by John Gottman so for a full explanation of these areas refer to the text.

## Are You A Critic?

This test looks at how you talk about the things that bother you. If possible, take this test soon after a discussion or disagreement with your spouse so that your actions and feelings are fresh in your mind. Or, think back to the last argument you had. Try to recall it with as rich detail as possible. What started the argument? What did each of you say? How did you feel when it was over? Then answer the following questions as if you had just finished that discussion. Again, both you and your partner should take this test, or you should take it a second time as you imagine your partner would answer it.

| 1.  | I thought it was very important to determine who was at fault.  |             |                         |                          |             |         |
|-----|---|-------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|-------------|---------|
|     | You:  | Yes         | No                      | Your Partner:            | Yes         | No      |
| 2.  | I saw   | it as my jo | ob to present all of m  | y complaints.            |             |         |
|     | You:  | Yes         | No                      | Your Partner:            | Yes         | No      |
| 3.  | I tried   | d to see po | atterns and analyse m   | y partner's personality  | as part o   | f my    |
| lif | ટ.  |             |                         |                          |             |         |
|     | You:  | Yes         | No                      | Your Partner:            | Yes         | No      |
| 4.  | I didn  | 't complair | n until I felt very hur | t.                       |             |         |
|     | You:  | Yes         | No                      | Your Partner:            | Yes         | No.     |
| 5.  | I trie  | d to make   | a general point instea  | ad of being specific abo | out one sit | tuation |
| or  | action.   |             |                         |                          |             |         |
|     | You:  | Yes         | No                      | Your Partner:            | Yes         | No      |
| 6.  | I analy   | ysed by po  | artner's personality in | addition to discussing   | specific a  | ctions  |
| the | at both   | iered me.   |                         |                          |             |         |
|     | You:  | Yes         | No                      | Your Partner:            | Yes         | No      |
| 7.  | . I let things build up for a long time before I complained.    |             |                         |                          |             |         |
|     |   | Yes         |                         | Your Partner:            |             | No      |
| 8.  | I didr  | i't censor  | my complaints at all.   | I really let my partner  | have it -   | full    |
|     | rce.  |             |                         |                          |             |         |
|     |   |             |                         | Your Partner:            |             | No      |
|     | . When I complained my emotions were very intense and powerful. |             |                         |                          |             |         |
|     | You:  | Yes         | No                      | Your Partner:            | Yes         | Nο      |

|         | •  | i part to get things of  | • ••••   |  |   |
|---------|--|--|--|--|---|
| You:    | Yes  | No   | Your Partner:  | Yes  | No  |
| . I did | not state  |  |  |  |   |
| You:    | Yes  | No   | Your Partner:  | Yes  | No  |
| . I did | not try to   | be very rational whe   | n I stated what I thoug  | ht was wr  | ong.  |
| You:    | Yes  | No   | Your Partner:  | Yes  | No  |
| . Wher  | ı I compla   | ined I felt explosive i  | nside.   |  |   |
| You:    | Yes  | No   | Your Partner:  | Yes  | No  |
| . Whe   | n I complo   | ained I brought up my  | partner's faults.  |  |   |
| You:    | Yes  | No   | Your Partner:  | Yes  | No  |
| . There | z's no stop  | pping me once I get st   | arted.   |  |   |
| You:    | Yes  | No   | Your Partner:  | Yes  | No  |
| . I res | ented hav  | ving to bring up these   | issues in the first place  | <b>.</b> .   |   |
| You:    | Yes  | No   | Your Partner:  | Yes  | No  |
| . I reg | ret my ta  | ctless choice of word  | s when I complained.   |  |   |
| You:    | Yes  | No   | Your Partner:  | Yes  | No  |
| . Whe   | never I br   | ring up a problem, I kr  | now I am basically right.  |  |   |
| You:    | Yes  | No   | Your Partner:  | Yes  | No  |
| . Whe   | never I b  | ring up a problem it is  | my goal to get my part   | ner to see   | e how   |
| I am    | right.   |  |  |  |   |
| You:    | Yes  | No   | Your Partner:  | Yes  | No  |
| . It wa | s my goal  |  |  |  | em.   |
| You:    | Yes  | No   | Your Partner:  | Yes  | No  |
| . Whe   | n I compl  |  |  |  |   |
| You:    | Yes  | No   | Your Partner:  | Yes  | No  |
|         | . I did You: . I did You: . Wher You: . There You: . I reg You: . Whe | . I did not state You: Yes . I did not try to You: Yes . When I compla You: Yes . When I compla You: Yes . There's no stop You: Yes . I resented hav You: Yes . I regret my ta You: Yes . Whenever I br You: Yes . Whenever I br I am right. You: Yes . It was my goal You: Yes . When I compl | I did not state my complaints in a ne You: Yes No I did not try to be very rational whe You: Yes No When I complained I felt explosive i You: Yes No When I complained I brought up my You: Yes No There's no stopping me once I get st You: Yes No I resented having to bring up these You: Yes No I regret my tactless choice of word You: Yes No Whenever I bring up a problem, I kn You: Yes No Whenever I bring up a problem it is I am right. You: Yes No It was my goal to get my partner to You: Yes No When I complained I used phrases | I did not state my complaints in a neutral manner.  You: Yes No Your Partner:  I did not try to be very rational when I stated what I though You: Yes No Your Partner:  When I complained I felt explosive inside.  You: Yes No Your Partner:  When I complained I brought up my partner's faults.  You: Yes No Your Partner:  There's no stopping me once I get started.  You: Yes No Your Partner:  I resented having to bring up these issues in the first place you: Yes No Your Partner:  I regret my tactless choice of words when I complained.  You: Yes No Your Partner:  Whenever I bring up a problem, I know I am basically right.  You: Yes No Your Partner:  Whenever I bring up a problem it is my goal to get my part I am right.  You: Yes No Your Partner:  It was my goal to get my partner to accept some blame for you: Yes No Your Partner:  When I complained I used phrases like "You always" or "You" | . I did not state my complaints in a neutral manner. You: Yes No Your Partner: Yes . I did not try to be very rational when I stated what I thought was wr You: Yes No Your Partner: Yes . When I complained I felt explosive inside. You: Yes No Your Partner: Yes . When I complained I brought up my partner's faults. You: Yes No Your Partner: Yes . There's no stopping me once I get started. You: Yes No Your Partner: Yes . I resented having to bring up these issues in the first place. You: Yes No Your Partner: Yes . I regret my tactless choice of words when I complained. You: Yes No Your Partner: Yes . Whenever I bring up a problem, I know I am basically right. You: Yes No Your Partner: Yes . Whenever I bring up a problem it is my goal to get my partner to see I am right. You: Yes No Your Partner: Yes . It was my goal to get my partner to accept some blame for the proble You: Yes No Your Partner: Yes . It was my goal to get my partner to accept some blame for the proble You: Yes No Your Partner: Yes . When I complained I used phrases like "You always" or "You never". |

Scoring: If you checked "yes" on more than seven items you are probably a good candidate for being a critic. Remember, criticism by itself is not wrong – it is easy to shift from complaining to criticizing.

# No Respect

For each statement, circle "yes" or "no" depending on whether you generally agree with it.

| 1.         | When   | we were     | discussing an issue in o | our marriage, I couldn't           | think of               | much       |
|------------|--------|-------------|--------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------|------------|
| of         | anythi | ng I admir  | red in my partner.       |                                    |                        |            |
|            | You:   | Yes         | No                       | Your Partner:                      | Yes                    | No         |
| 2.         | When   | I got ups   | et I could see glaring   | faults in my partner's p           | personality            | <b>y</b> . |
|            | You:   | Yes         | No                       | Your Partner:                      | Yes                    | No         |
| 3.         | I just | do not re   |                          | ngs my partner does.               |                        |            |
|            | You:   | Yes         | No                       | Your Partner:                      | Yes                    | No         |
| 4.         | I trie | ed to point | out ways in which my     | partner was inadequat              | e in a part            | ticular    |
|            | situa  | tion.       |                          |                                    |                        |            |
|            | You:   | Yes         | No                       | Your Partner:                      | Yes                    | No         |
| 5.         | I fou  | ınd it hard | to have much pride ir    | n my partner's qualities.          |                        |            |
|            | You:   | Yes         | No                       | Your Partner:                      | Yes                    | No         |
| 6.         | Durir  | ng the disc | cussion I found myself   | <sup>=</sup> putting my partner do | wn.                    |            |
|            | You:   | Yes         | No                       | Your Partner:                      | Yes                    | No         |
| <b>7</b> . | Ther   | e's not a w | hole lot to look up to   | in the way my partner of           | zoes abou <sup>.</sup> | t          |
| thi        | ngs.   |             |                          |                                    |                        |            |
|            | You:   | Yes         | No                       | Your Partner:                      | Yes                    | No         |
| 8.         | My s   | pouse can   | be pretty arrogant at    | times.                             |                        |            |
|            | You:   | Yes         | No                       | Your Partner:                      | Yes                    | No         |
| 9.         | Whe    | n my partn  | ner got negative I fou   | nd myself thinking of in           | sulting th             | ings to    |
|            | say b  | ack.        |                          |                                    |                        |            |
|            | You:   | Yes         | No                       | Your Partner:                      | Yes                    | No         |
| 10         | . My s | spouse can  | be pretty smug at tir    | nes.                               |                        |            |
|            | You:   | Yes         | No                       | Your Partner:                      | Yes                    | No         |
| 11         | . My s | spouse was  | s too stubborn to comp   | promise.                           |                        |            |
|            | You:   | Yes         | No                       | Your Partner:                      | Yes                    | No         |
| 12         | . Whe  | en my parti | ner was upset with me    | e I wanted to turn the t           | tables and             | 1          |
|            | count  | er-attack   |                          |                                    |                        |            |
|            | You:   | Yes         | No                       | Your Partner:                      | Yes                    | No         |
| 13         | . I ca | n't help fe | eling that there's a lo  | t of stupidity in my par           | tner's beł             | naviour.   |
|            | You:   | Yes         | No                       | Your Partner:                      | Yes                    | No         |
| 14         | . It's | hard for n  | ne to see my partner's   | s point of view when I d           | lon't agree            | ≥.         |
|            | You:   | Yes         | No                       | Your Partner:                      | Yes                    | No         |
| 15         | . I of | ten have n  | o respect for my part    | ner when we are discus             | sing an is:            | sue.       |
|            | You:   | Yes         | No                       | Your Partner:                      | Yes                    | No         |

| 16.         | I just                | I just get fed up with all the negativity. |                         |                                |             |        |  |  |
|-------------|-----------------------|--|-------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------|--------|--|--|
|             | You:                  | Yes  | No                      | Your Partner:                  | Yes         | No     |  |  |
| <b>17</b> . | I felt                | · disguste                                 | d by my partner's atti  | tudes.                         |             |        |  |  |
|             | You:                  | Yes  | No                      | Your Partner:                  | Yes         | No     |  |  |
| 18.         | My s                  | pouse can                                  | be pretty stupid at ti  | mes.                           |             |        |  |  |
|             | You:                  | Yes  | No                      | Your Partner:                  | Yes         | No     |  |  |
| <b>19</b> . | I disc                | approve of                                 | f my partner's behavio  | our                            |             |        |  |  |
|             | You:                  | Yes  | No                      | Your Partner:                  | Yes         | No     |  |  |
| 20.         | My sp                 | ouse can                                   | be pretty inept at tim  | es.                            |             |        |  |  |
|             | You:                  | Yes  | No                      | Your Partner:                  | Yes         | No     |  |  |
| 21.         | It wo                 | as hard to                                 | respect my partner w    | then he or she was being       | g that      |        |  |  |
|             | incom                 | oetent.                                    |                         |                                |             |        |  |  |
|             | You:                  | Yes  | No                      | Your Partner:                  | Yes         | No     |  |  |
| 22.         | Wher                  | n my partn                                 | er is upset with me I   | think of all the ways I $\mid$ | have been   | let    |  |  |
|             | down in this marriage |  |                         |                                |             |        |  |  |
|             | You:                  | Yes  | No                      | Your Partner:                  | Yes         | No     |  |  |
| 23.         | My s                  | pouse can                                  | be very selfish.        |                                |             |        |  |  |
|             | You:                  | Yes  | No                      | Your Partner:                  | Yes         | No     |  |  |
| 24.         | I oft                 | en feel a :                                | sense of righteous inc  | lignation when my partn        | er is expr  | essing |  |  |
|             | somet                 | hing nega <sup>.</sup>                     | tive                    |                                |             |        |  |  |
|             |                       | Yes  |                         | Your Partner:                  | Yes         | No     |  |  |
| 25.         | Whe                   | n I get du                                 | mped on I think of wa   |                                |             |        |  |  |
|             | You:                  | Yes  | No                      | Your Partner:                  | Yes         | No     |  |  |
| 26.         |                       | _  | glaring fault in my par | tner I can't recall my po      | artner's po | sitive |  |  |
|             | qualit                | ies.                                       |                         |                                |             |        |  |  |
|             | You:                  | Yes  | No                      | Your Partner:                  | Yes         | No     |  |  |

Scoring: If you answered "yes" to more than seven items, you are probably a good candidate for using contempt.

## How Defensive Are You?

This quiz looks at whether you respond defensively when your partner brings up an issue. Try to recall your actual behaviour, feelings and thoughts just after an argument. It is very important that you be honest with yourself. For each statement, circle "yes" or "no" depending on whether you generally agree with it. Once more, if your partner does not take the test, you should take it twice.

| 1.   | When   | my partne   | er complained, I felt i  | unfairly picked on.       |            |         |  |
|--|--------|-------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|------------|---------|--|
|  | You:   | Yes         | No                       | Your Partner:             | Yes        | No      |  |
| 2.   | I felt | misunders   |                          |                           |            |         |  |
|  | You:   | Yes         | No                       | Your Partner:             | Yes        | No      |  |
| 3.   | I don  | t feel tha  | t I get credit for all t | the positive things I do  |            |         |  |
|  | You:   | Yes         | No                       | Your Partner:             | Yes        | No      |  |
| 4.   | What   | went wro    |                          | at much my responsibil    |            |         |  |
|  | You:   | Yes         | No                       | Your Partner:             | Yes        | No      |  |
| 5.   | To av  | oid blame,  | I had to explain why     | and how the problem ar    | ose.       |         |  |
|  |        |             | -                        | Your Partner:             |            | No      |  |
| 6.   | I felt | unfairly a  | ttacked when my par      | tner was being negative   | 2.         |         |  |
|  | You:   | Yes         | No                       | Your Partner:             | Yes        | No      |  |
| 7.   | When   | my partne   | er complained, I reali:  | zed that I also had a se  | et of comp | olaints |  |
|  | that n | eeded to 1  | be heard.                |                           |            |         |  |
|  | You:   | Yes         | No                       | Your Partner:             | Yes        | No      |  |
|  |        |             |                          | se, too much, too out of  |            | on.     |  |
|  | You:   | Yes         | No                       | Your Partner:             | Yes        | No      |  |
| 9.   | Му ра  | irtner was  | too touchy, got feeling  | ngs hurt too easily.      |            |         |  |
|  | You:   | Yes         | No                       | Your Partner:             | Yes        | No      |  |
| 10   | . Ther | e was som   | e truth to my partner    | r's complaints, but it wa | s not the  | whole   |  |
|  | truth. |             |                          |                           |            |         |  |
|  | You:   | Yes         | No                       | Your Partner:             | Yes        | No      |  |
| 11   | . Whe  | n my parti  | ner complained, I tho    | ught "I am innocent of    | these cho  | ırges"  |  |
|  | You:   | Yes         | No                       | Your Partner:             | Yes        | No      |  |
| 12   | . Whe  | n my partn  | er complained I felt     | that I had to "ward off   | " these a  | ttacks. |  |
|  | You:   | Yes         | No                       | Your Partner:             | Yes        | No      |  |
| 13. I felt obligated to deny the complaints against me that were inaccurate. |        |             |                          |                           |            |         |  |
|  | You:   | Yes         | No                       | Your Partner:             | Yes        | No      |  |
| 14   | . Whe  | n I listene | d to my partner's com    | nplaints I thought of co  | mplaints ( | of my   |  |
|  | Own t  | hat were r  | not getting attention.   |                           |            |         |  |
|  | You:   | Yes         | No                       | Your Partner:             | Yes        | No      |  |
| 15   | . My p | artner's vi | ews of the problem w     | ere too self-centered.    |            |         |  |

Yes You: Yes No Your Partner: No 16. I thought "What you say only bounces right off me". You: Yes Your Partner: Yes No 17. When my partner complained I tried to think of ways to protect myself Your Partner: Yes No 18. When my partner complained I thought of a way to re-explain my position. You: Yes No Your Partner: Yes No 19. When my partner complained I thought that if my position was really Understood we wouldn't have all these issues. You: Yes Your Partner: Yes No 20. It seems that all my partner can do is find fault with me. You: Yes Your Partner: Yes No 21. Sometimes it feels like my partner is coming at me with a baseball bat. You: Yes Your Partner: Yes No 22. During a hot argument, I keep thinking of ways to retaliate. You: Yes No Your Partner: No Yes

Scoring: If you have checked "yes" for seven or more items, then you are probably a good candidate for being defensive. It is easy to feel unfairly attacked at times, even in the best relationship. People who score high in defensiveness often operate with an internal script of thoughts that maintain their distress. In general, the defensive person feels like an innocent victim, wronged, misunderstood, unfairly treated and not appreciated.

# Stonewalling

This short quiz will help you determine whether you are apt to stonewalling during marital conflict. For each statement, circle "yes" or "no" depending on whether you generally agree or disagree with it. Take the test twice if your partner does not take it.

| 1.              | When  | my partne  | r complained I felt th  | nat I just wanted to get   | away fro   | m this |  |  |
|-----------------|---|--|-------------------------|----------------------------|------------|--------|--|--|
|                 | Garba   | ige.   |                         |                            |            |        |  |  |
|                 | You:  | Yes  | No                      | Your Partner:              | Yes        | No     |  |  |
| 2.              | I had   | to control   | myself to keep from     | saying what I really fel   | t.         |        |  |  |
|                 | You:  | Yes  | No                      | Your Partner:              | Yes        | No     |  |  |
| 3.              | I thou  | I thought, "It's best to withdraw to avoid a big fight". |                         |                            |            |        |  |  |
|                 | You:  | Yes  | No                      | Your Partner:              | Yes        | No     |  |  |
| 4.              | I with  | idrew to tr  | ry to calm down.        |                            |            |        |  |  |
|                 | You:  | Yes  | No                      | Your Partner:              | Yes        | No     |  |  |
| 5.              | When  | we have a  | big blow up, I just wo  | ant to leave.              |            |        |  |  |
|                 | You:  |  | No                      |                            | Yes        | No     |  |  |
| 6.              | At tin  | nes when n   |                         | tive, I think it is best j | ust not to | )      |  |  |
| respond at all. |   |  |                         |                            |            |        |  |  |
|                 | You:  | Yes  | No                      | Your Partner:              | Yes        | No     |  |  |
| 7.              | I would rather withdraw than get my feelings hurt.              |  |                         |                            |            |        |  |  |
|                 | You:  | Yes  | No                      | Your Partner:              | Yes        | No     |  |  |
| 8.              | I thin  | k that som   | netimes withdrawing is  | s the best solution.       |            |        |  |  |
|                 | You:  | Yes  | No                      | Your Partner:              | Yes        | No     |  |  |
| 9.              | 9. I wondered why small issues suddenly became big ones.        |  |                         |                            |            |        |  |  |
|                 | You:  | Yes  | No                      | Your Partner:              | Yes        | No     |  |  |
| 10              | O. I withdrew when my partner's emotions seemed out of control. |  |                         |                            |            |        |  |  |
|                 | You:  | Yes  | No                      | Your Partner:              | Yes        | No     |  |  |
| 11.             | I thou  | ıght, "I do  | n't have to take this k | kind of treatment".        |            |        |  |  |
|                 | You:  | Yes  | No                      | Your Partner:              | Yes        | No     |  |  |
| 12              | . I didr  | n't want to  | fan the flames of cor   | nflict, so I just sat bac  | k and wait | ed.    |  |  |
|                 | You:  | Yes  | No                      | Your Partner:              | Yes        | No     |  |  |
| 13              | . I hat   | e it when t  | hings in our discussion | ns stop being rational.    |            |        |  |  |
|                 | You:  | Yes  | No                      | Your Partner:              | Yes        | No     |  |  |
|                 |   |  |                         |                            |            |        |  |  |

Scoring: If you checked "yes" to four or more items you are probably a good candidate for being a stonewaller.

## **STONEWALLING**

YES NO

YOU

## YOUR PARTNER

It is easy to feel overwhelmed and to want to run away from conflict at times, or to feel like not responding out of fear of increasing the tension. Often, a stonewaller thinks that he is simply being neutral rather than being disapproving or removed. It is important to realize that withdrawal during an argument is a very powerful act. When you don't provide feedback (by verbally interacting or simply nodding your head) it is quite unnerving to the speaker. He or she often responds by becoming all the more upset. It is much better to hang in there, perhaps to say that you feel like running away rather than actually acting on the emotion.